

White Knight

APFM200 Owners Manual



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Pricing, performance data, claims and other information contained within this owners manual is subject to change without notice.

Congratulations!

You are about to install a pump that has become legendary in the high purity chemical pumping industry. White Knight is a leader in no metal high purity pumps and continues to drive the industry with new technology. Since the inception of White Knight in 1995, we have been awarded over 10 US patents for our designs, with multiple other patents pending! Currently, White Knight produces over 20 size/model combinations of zero metal high purity pumps, far more than any other producer of high purity pumps anywhere. White Knight has also been the recipient of multiple prestigious industry awards for its designs.

Other than PFA tubing and a few ceramic and electronic assemblies and components, all parts of White Knight pumps are manufactured right here at our plant in Hemlock, Michigan. This allows us to be rigorous in our quality assurance process where almost all processes are performed right here at White Knight. White Knight molds its own PTFE and machines all of its own PTFE, PFA, and plastic components. This ensures that strict cleanliness procedures are always followed and that components are built under consistent methods and conditions to make our products as reliable and consistent as possible.

Your new pump was assembled and tested in a class 100, temperature and humidity controlled cleanroom. It successfully underwent a battery of tests and was then dried out and double bagged in the cleanroom to ensure cleanliness and its operational integrity.

Before installing your White Knight pump please carefully review this owners manual. There are many helpful hints and ways to optimize the installation of your White Knight pump as well as instructions and requirements for installation and use.

White Knight also provides many accessories that will enhance the abilities of your White Knight pump. Many of these are briefly described in this manual.

We have gone to great lengths to provide you with what we believe to be not only the best value for the money in high purity pumps, but the best high purity pump period. We hope that you agree.

John Simmons
President, White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.



White Knight

FLUID HANDLING, INC

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Recommended Mode of Installation New System Design

The following is an attempt to go over some basic physics of White Knight pumps so that care may be taken in the design phase of equipment or applications wherein White Knight pumps are used. Following the principles described in this document will ensure the most practical and reliable installation of White Knight pumps, though it is understood that the ideal mode may not always be possible.

Several principles should be understood before proceeding.

- **SUCTION LIFT:** Any air driven pump pushes better than it lifts. This means that if you have to move liquid up ten feet, that the pump will move more liquid faster (and in most cases the pump will be more reliable) if the pump is installed at liquid level and is allowed to push the liquid up the ten feet. Rather than being installed at the ten foot level to lift liquid up to the delivery level. The same should be said for long runs. The best installation is with the pump as near the source as possible.
- **RESTRICTION OF LIQUID INLET LINE:** Restricting the liquid supply of the pump causes the pump to work harder and should be avoided when possible, particularly in the event of pumping more viscous liquids.
- **UNDER SUPPLY OF OPERATIONAL AIR:** Under supplying of air to an air driven pump can cause a pump to run erratically. Air driven pumps vary throughout the cycle as to how much air they require. Though the rate of air usage is averaged for air usage charts, if the bare minimum air supply (as shown on the charts) is provided, there are fractions of seconds during a cycle where a pump would be “starved” for air. This could cause a pump to run erratically or to stall. In many instances, it could effect the ability of the pump to self-prime. White Knight publishes the size of air line orifice for all of its pumps to avoid this situation. These sizes are listed on the “Warning” sheet shipped out with every pump and included in this manual.
- **DRY RUNNING:** While the consequences vary from model or brand of air driven pump, it is always best to limit the amount of dry running that the pump is required to perform. The worst case is in the instance of pumps with wetted shafts such as the White Knight AT, AP, APFM, and Renaissance series as well as some other brands of air driven pumps. Pumps with wetted shafts use the liquid that they are pumping to lubricate the shaft and seals. When these pumps are run dry, they are not receiving sufficient lubrication to keep abnormal wear from the shaft and/or seal. When this occurs, the pump gradually loses its ability to self-prime. It is White Knight’s

recommendation that all air driven pumps with wetted shafts be installed in a flooded style (with gravity feeding liquid to the pump). This does not mean that the pump *must* be installed in a flooded style, remember that we are talking about “ideal” conditions. It should also be understood that when any air driven pump is running dry, it is cycling faster than it would be if it were pumping liquid. This means that in the same amount of time, a pump running dry will achieve a higher number of cycles against its life expectancy than a pump that is pumping liquid, thereby shortening (in time) the life of the pump.

- **HEAD PRESSURE:** While some air driven pumps common to the high purity chemical industry limit the percentage of head pressure (amount of liquid line pressure that the pump is pumping against) to air supply pressure, no White Knight pumps are restricted in any such way. White Knight pumps can be installed in any head pressure situation up to dead head (liquid line pressure equaling air supply pressure, which equates to no flow). White Knight pumps come standard to work in high back pressure situations. For applications where high head pressures are needed the Renaissance series of pumps are recommended as they are capable of running at air pressures of up to 100 PSI.
- **DEAD HEAD:** Though some air driven pumps in the industry do not allow it, White Knight pumps can actually be controlled by opening and closing the outlet line of the pump.
- **CLOSED OR PLUGGED LIQUID INLET LINE:** Air driven pumps should not be controlled by closing the liquid inlet line to the pump. This causes undue stress on bellows or diaphragms, and in many cases can cause a pump to “race” thereby subtracting cycles from its life expectancy at an alarming rate.
- **ORIENTATION:** While it is possible to install air driven pumps in other than up right positions in flooded suction circumstances, it is not recommended. Check valves within White Knight pumps are actuated by gravity and/or flow. Therefore, a pump installed in the upright position would run more efficiently than a pump that was installed in another way. A White Knight (and most other air driven pumps in the high purity chemical industry) will not prime themselves if installed in any way other than upright (within a few degrees).
- **THERMAL CYCLING:** Some pumps in the industry have limits on or special maintenance requirements for pumps in conditions that thermal cycle. No White Knight pumps have special requirements for thermal cycling applications, but pumps must be operated within their respective temperature to pressure limitations.
- **SUPPLY PRESSURE RECOMMENDATIONS:** While all manufactures of air driven pumps set a limit (red line) on how much air pressure can be used for pump operation, it is always best to operate a pump at lower than red line supply pressures. Life expectancy goes up as supply pressure goes down. The life of many air driven pumps goes up significantly if the pump is operated at between 60%-70% of red line

pressures, particularly in open loop systems where there is very little head pressure to slow pump cycling.

- **PASSING SOLIDS:** In any instance where pumps are installed in an application where solids could be introduced into the liquid, a pre pump filter such as the White Knight **Catcher™** should be installed in the inlet line going to the pump. These pre pump filters are designed to catch solids before they get to the pump where they could damage bellows, diaphragms, or other parts of the pump. Of particular concern are shards from broken wafers in semiconductor manufacturing. Care should be taken in selecting the pre pump filter. Some pre pump filters have a very fine screen that screens out anything that could damage a pump, but screens this fine come with other problems. Some chemistries including but not limited to sulfuric acid and phosphoric acid can begin to produce crystals similar in size and shape to table salt crystals. Such crystals can plug up the screen and cause undue stress to the pump, particularly to bellows or diaphragms. White Knight does not cover such damage under warranty. While there is no perfect size of screen that keeps out the bad without plugging up, the best scenario is to use White Knight **Catcher™** pre pump filters. With the **Catcher™** the screen is large enough to keep from becoming plugged in normal industry conditions. And, when a **Catcher™** is used in conjunction with a White Knight pump, if a solid passes through the **Catcher™** and damages the pumps (very unlikely) White Knight will repair the pump under warranty.
- **OVERSIZED INLET LINE:** White Knight (as well as many other air driven pumps) are best installed with liquid inlet lines larger than the liquid outlet lines, particularly in open loop systems where there is very little head pressure. This reduces strain on bellows and diaphragms and also in many cases reduces surge in the outlet line from the pump.
- **PULSATION:** White Knight pumps are famous for the low surge created in outlet lines down stream from the pump. However, there are things that can be done to reduce surge even further. White Knight offers **Flatliner™** Pulsation dampeners in various sizes to minimize surge created by air driven pumps. In open loop systems where there is very little head pressure, most White Knight customers find it unnecessary to use additional pulsation dampening devices, however, as head pressure increases, the requirement for pulsation dampening increases. A less expensive way to lessen pulsation in the outlet line is by the usage of a “stand tube”. This is accomplished by installing a Tee in the outlet line from the pump. The Tee is pointed upward and a piece of tubing (typically 3-4 feet long) is stood up and capped. As the pump runs, the liquid pressure in the line compresses the air in the stand tube during the pressure part of the pump stroke and the compressed air in the stand tube pushes liquid back into the line during the shift part of the pump cycle. These stand tubes are pretty effective, however, they must be monitored and from time to time the cap may need to be removed to allow the tube to release liquid and refill with air.
- **LEAKY LINES:** All liquid tubing connectors upstream and downstream from the pump should be tight and leak proof. But on the inlet side of the pump, a leak may not be noticed, as if the leak is sufficiently large, the pump will simply not prime.

Select a quality type of liquid connection throughout your system and make sure that they are installed properly.

- **BOILING LIQUID:** In the event of pumping chemistries at or near their boiling point, it must be remembered that the boiling temperature of any liquid reduces under vacuum conditions. As a pump sucks liquid into it, the liquid in the supply line to the pump is under a vacuum condition. Depending on the amount of vacuum and the temperature of the liquid, liquid could boil in the outlet line of the pump when it is not boiling in the tank (or other supply reservoir). Placing the pump as close as possible to the tank and with as little vertical lift as possible (the pump being flooded by gravity is ideal) minimizes boiling in the inlet line. Boiling of the liquid in the inlet line causes a pump to “race” thereby shortening its life, and in extreme circumstances will cause the pump not to prime.
- **FLAMMABLE SOLVENTS:** High purity pumps are frequently used to pump flammable solvents. Any system used to pump flammable solvents should be properly grounded to avoid ignition by static charge. Where high purity pumps are constructed from insulative materials (PTFE and PFA) grounding the pump is not sufficient. A test from River’s Edge on using insulative pumps to pump flammable liquids indicated that the liquid itself must be grounded and that other procedures should be followed. A copy of the test is available from our web site or may be acquired by calling or emailing us at White Knight. Designs planning the use of any insulative type pump for use with flammable solvents should only be done by those having proper training and understanding of the effects of static electricity buildup in such systems.
- **CLEAN SUPPLY AIR:** White Knight (as well as many other high purity air driven pumps) require the use of CDA (Clean Dry Air) (Solids: No more than 1PPM with size no more than 1.0um Moisture: No more than 1PPM Oils: No more than 1PPM) or nitrogen. Use of supply air that does not meet these specifications could result in close tolerance parts of the pump shifting mechanisms to seize.
- **ABRASIVE SLURRIES:** Pumping of abrasive slurries will shorten the life of any pump. However, some pumps have been designed to be more friendly to this wear than others. The White Knight Facilitator™ pumps have been designed to run 24/7 for over a year without preventative maintenance and are warranted accordingly. Other White Knight pumps are not warranted for use in abrasive slurries.
- **CROSS CONTAMINATION:** When replacing pumps in existing systems, care should be taken to avoid cross contamination. PTFE (and for that matter all plastics as well) are porous. As a high purity pump is run in a chemistry, that chemistry is retained in the pores of the material. This situation is increased if the pump is used in a thermal cycling application. This being the case, care should be taken to keep a record of which pumps (White Knight and most other high purity pump suppliers serial number each pump) have been in which chemistries and then should be used only in the same chemistry to avoid cross contamination.

- **PUMP MONITORING:** Pump monitoring can be performed by several methods such as Fiber Optic stroke detection (special pump heads required) or Solid State Pressure Switch monitoring which can be installed on any White Knight pump. These options are described on our web site in the options section and are available through our authorized distributors.
- **LEAK DETECTION:** Several types of leak detection are also available from White Knight including **Bubble In – Bubble Out™** and fiber optic air side leak detection. These products are also described on our web site and are available through our distributors.
- **PROGRAMABLE CONTROLLING:** White Knight has developed the *Merlin™* pump controller that can be used to program a White Knight pump. Run time and volume “recipes” can be programmed into the *Merlin™* to control any White Knight pump.

Things to Watch For When Replacing Our Competitor’s Pumps

- **AIR UNDERSUPPLY:** Some other air driven pumps used in pumping high purity chemistry are not as sensitive to air under supply as the White Knight pumps are. Make sure that if you are replacing a competitor’s pump with a White Knight pump that the proper sized air line is used. This information is contained on a page called “warning” which is sent out with every White Knight pump, is included in this manual and is also available from our web site.
- **INLET/OUTLET CONFIGURATION:** Most other air driven pumps used in high purity applications are very particular in their connections to liquid inlet and outlet for the pump. Many configurations are available on all White Knight pumps and in most cases we can attach to liquid lines in a very similar orientation and connection type as the pump that you have been using. A list of options is available in the ordering section of this manual, on our web site under ordering instructions for each of our respective pumps, or contact a White Knight representative for assistance.
- **PUMP MONITORING AND TRANSLATION:** Many tools monitor a pump while it is running and have alarms set for when pumps cycle too fast or too slow, which could indicate a problem. White Knight pumps can use several types of monitoring that provide a signal back to the tool that allows monitoring of the White Knight pump. The problem is that no two brands or models of pumps have the same displacement per stroke. This means that if upper or lower limits are set in a monitoring system and a different brand or model of pump is installed, that alarms could be immediately thrown. There are two ways to overcome this problem. First of all, the alarms set in the tool or its monitoring system can be reprogrammed. The biggest problem with this option is that many times if a tool is upgraded with

manufacturer's software later on the alarms are re-set. This can also cause problems with the same tools in one area running different pumps, especially in the event of a gradual change out. Different tools with different needs for programs can become hectic. Because of this, White Knight developed *Merlin*[™] pump translators. *Merlin*[™] pump translators are programmable at the White Knight factory or by the user with the purchase of an additional kit. The *Merlin*[™] pump translators are capable of converting output to a fractional derivative of actual operation based on displacement in order to provide monitoring information back to tool similar to what signals would have been with other pump of different displacement at similar flow. This eliminates the need for reprogramming alarms in most instances.

- **PULSATION DAMPENING:** When replacing one of our competitor's pumps for reasons of potential metal contamination take care to eliminate any other source of potential metal contamination that you can. In many instances when replacing a competitive pump with a White Knight, pulsation dampeners that have been required before are no longer needed due the low pulsation created by White Knight pumps. If this is the case, remove any pulsation dampeners that have metal parts in them and discard them. If pulsation dampening is still required, replace the pulsation dampener with a zero metal pulsation dampener such as the White Knight **Flatliner**[™] pulsation dampener.
- **PASSING SOLIDS:** Make sure that if there is a potential for solids (such as wafer shards) to be introduced into the liquid that the pump will be pumping that a suitable pre pump filter such as the White Knight **Catcher**[™] is installed. White Knight warrants all White Knight pumps against passing solids when used in conjunction with a **Catcher**[™].
- **AIR VALVE AND REGULATOR NEEDS:** Double check to make sure that all air regulators and solenoid valves are sufficiently sized to run the White Knight pump that you are installing.

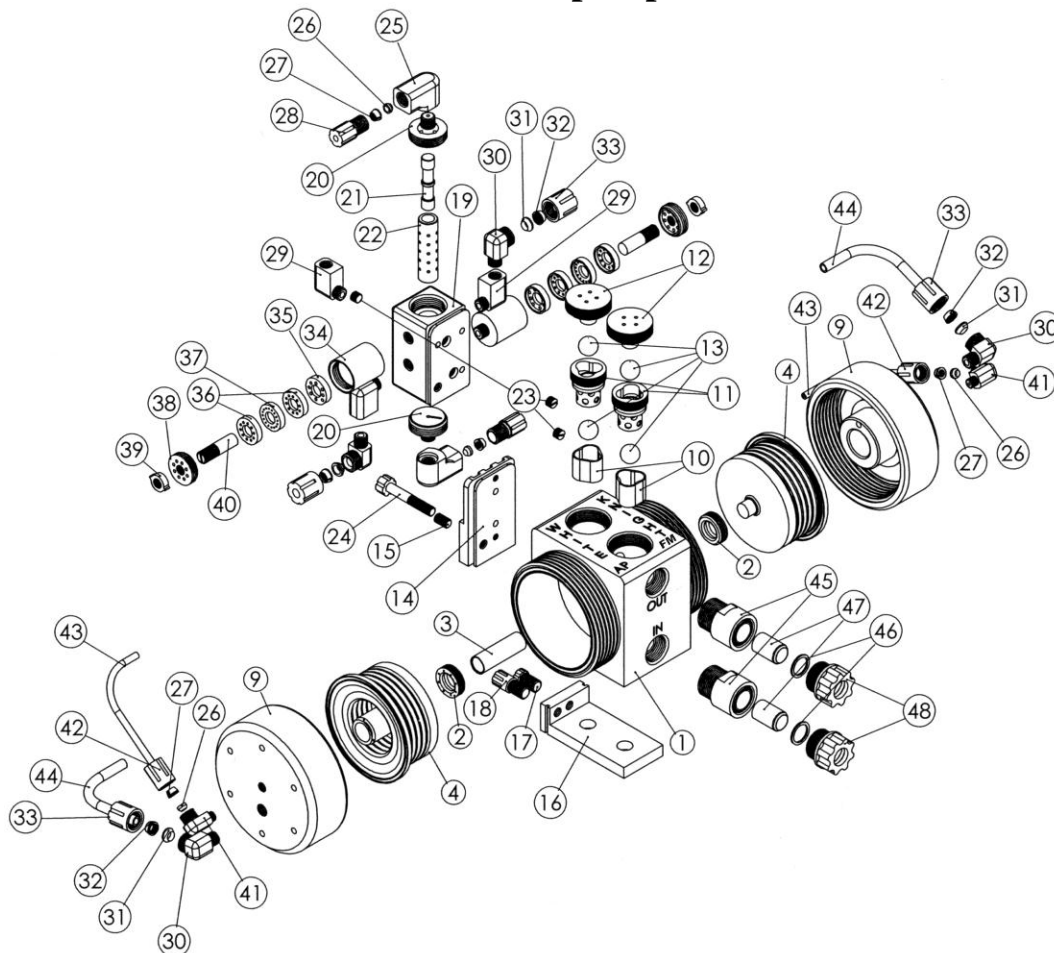
WARNING

- ◆ **DO NOT LIFT PUMP BY SHUTTLE VALVE ASSEMBLY!**
Damage may occur to mounting system.
- ◆ Required air flow for the AT/AP50 pneumatic shuttle is 3/16" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AT/AP100 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the PL60 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP200 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AT/AP300 pneumatic shuttle is 3/8" minimum orifice unrestricted.
- ◆ Required air flow for the AP50FM pneumatic shuttle is 3/16" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP100FM pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the FM60 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP200FM pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP300FM pneumatic shuttle is 3/8" minimum orifice unrestricted.
- ◆ Required air flow for the AT/AP25EXT2 pneumatic shuttle is 3/16" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AT/AP50EXT2 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP100EXT2 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AT/AP100EXT3 pneumatic shuttle is 3/8" minimum orifice unrestricted.
- ◆ Required air flow for the AP25FMEXT2 pneumatic shuttle is 3/16" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP50FMEXT2 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP100FMEXT2 pneumatic shuttle is 1/4" minimum orifice unrestricted.
Required air flow for the AP100FMEXT3 pneumatic shuttle is 3/8" minimum orifice unrestricted.
- ◆ Do not operate any White Knight® pumps above the " air supply/fluid temperature limitations" (see chart for specifications) or 60psi static in ambient applications on all versions of AP and AT series pumps.
- ◆ Minimum operating pressure is 20psi.
- ◆ Tubing connectors supplied by White Knight must be used on the inlet and outlet ports of the pump.
THESE PORTS ARE NOT NPT OR ANY OTHER STANDARD. Attempting to use connectors other than ones supplied by White Knight will damage the pump. Such damage is not covered under warranty. Many styles of connection are available. If your pump does not have the style of connector that you desire, please contact White Knight for other options.
- ◆ **BE FAMILIAR WITH WHITE KNIGHT® PUMP INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.**
White Knight® pump installation requirements may vary from requirements of other pneumatic pumps.

If you are in need of any of the above mentioned literature please contact us by one of the following:

Toll free : 1-888-SYNCHRO Phone : (435) 783-6040 Fax : (435) 783-6128
E-mail : wkpumps@concentric.net Web site : www.whiteknightpumps.com

APFM Series Pump Exploded View.



In Place of (XX) place 05 for APFM50, 10 for APFM100, 20 for APFM200, and 30 for APFM300

Item #	Description	Part #	Material	Item #	Description	Part #	Material
1	Body	APFM(XX)-125	PTFE	27	Shuttle Top/Bot Ftg Gripper	APFM(XX)-173-2-G	ETFE
2	Shaft seal	APFM(XX)-143	PTFE	28	Shuttle Top/Bot Ftg Nut	APFM(XX)-173-2-N	PTFE
3	Shaft	APFM(XX)-144	PFA	29	Space Saver Adapter	APFM(XX)-131	PTFE
4	Bellows/Shift Assembly	APFM(XX)-130	PTFE/PFA	30	Air Supply Elbow Fitting	APFM(XX)-171	PTFE
9	Head	APFM(XX)-127	PTFE	31	Air Supply Elbow Ferrul	APFM(XX)-171-F	PTFE
10	Bottom Check Cage	APFM(XX)-137	PTFE	32	Air Supply Elbow Gripper	APFM(XX)-171-G	ETFE
11	Top Check Cage	APFM(XX)-142	PTFE	33	Air Supply Elbow Nut	APFM(XX)-171-N	PTFE
12	Top Check Plug	APFM(XX)-140	PTFE	34	Muffler Body	APFM(XX)-155	PTFE
13	Check Ball	APFM(XX)-136	PTFE	35	Muffler Baffle #1	APFM(XX)-157	PTFE
14	Shuttle Adapter Plate	APFM(XX)-120	PTFE	36	Muffler Baffle #2	APFM(XX)-158	PTFE
15	Adapter Plate Screw	APFM(XX)-162-2	PTFE	37	Muffler Baffle #3	APFM(XX)-159	PTFE
16	Base Plate	APFM(XX)-146	PTFE	38	Muffler Cap	APFM(XX)-156	PTFE
17	Thumb Screw, Short	APFM(XX)-163	PTFE	39	Muffler Lock Nut	APFM(XX)-148	PTFE
18	Thumb Screw, Long	APFM(XX)-163-L	PTFE	40	Muffler Back Pressure Pin	APFM(XX)-149	PTFE
19	Shuttle Body	APFM(XX)-150	PTFE	41	Shift Air Gripper Elbow	APFM(XX)-173	PTFE
20	Outer Shuttle Cap	APFM(XX)-152	PTFE	42	Shift Air Gripper Elbow Nut	APFM(XX)-173-N	PTFE
21	Shuttle Spool	CS(XX)-101	Ceramic	43	Shift Air Line	APFM(XX)-Shift	PFA
22	Shuttle Sleeve	APFM(XX)-102	Ceramic	44	Air Supply Line	APFM(XX)-Supply	PFA
23	1/8 Inch NPT Plug	PLG-125	PTFE	45	Synchro Flare Body	APFM(XX)-160	PTFE
24	Shuttle Set Screw	APFM(XX)-162	PTFE	46	Scychro Flare Nut Gripper	APFM(XX)-145	PFA
25	Shuttle Top/Bot Fitting	APFM(XX)-173-2	PTFE	47	Synchro Flare Nose	APFM(XX)-164	PFA
26	Shuttle Top/Bot Ftg Ferrule	APFM(XX)-173-2-F	PTFE	48	Synchro Flare Nut	APFM(XX)-161	PTFE

APFM200 Installation Instructions

WARNING: DO NOT LIFT PUMP OUT OF THE BOX USING THE TUBING OR SHUTTLE VALVE. THIS COULD CAUSE SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE SHUTTLE.

- ◆ The AP200 base plate is designed to be mounted with two 3/8" or two 10mm socket head cap screws spaced 2.000" apart.
- ◆ Remove the base plate from the pump by loosening the thumbscrew (17 or 18) and sliding the base plate (16) out of the tongue and groove in the body (1).
- ◆ Install base plate (16) into work station by tightening it down with two 3/8" or two 10mm socket head cap screws, screwed into previously drilled and tapped mating holes at a 2" hole distance.
- ◆ Slide the pump assembly (1) onto the mating tongue and groove of the base plate (16) and tighten the PTFE thumbscrew (17 or 18) finger tight.
- ◆ Affix PFA thick wall tubing to fluid connectors without wrenches, **hand tighten only**. Installation of lines is: intake on bottom; discharge on top. If pump is equipped with Synchro flare fittings, use standard flaring procedures. Take care to make sure the PFA gripper washer (46) is in place in the nut (48) before flaring.
- ◆ Hook up 3/8" PFA tubing and fitting to back of shuttle valve (center NTP of 19). **Air supply must be 1/4" minimum orifice** (1/4" unrestricted air flow) back to supply source.
- ◆ Minimum operating pressure of 20psi. Maximum operating pressure of 60psi
- ◆ Adjustable mufflers are preset at the factory for optimal performance in most applications. You may "fine tune" the mufflers for optimum performance in special circumstances by loosening the lock nut outside the muffler cap. Gently screw in adjuster screw until initial contact is made with the bottom of the muffler body (do not tighten). Then back screw off to the desired setting and re tighten the lock nut while holding the screw in place to prevent further rotation. Recommended setting is to back the set screw off 1/2 turn from initial contact with muffler body bottom.

CAUTION: AIR SUPPLY MUST BE 1/4" MINIMUM ORIFICE (1/4" UNRESTRICTED AIR FLOW) FROM SUPPLY SOURCE TO PUMP.

Problems or Questions, call toll free:

1-888-SYNCHRO

(1-888-796-2476)

or

1-435-783-6040

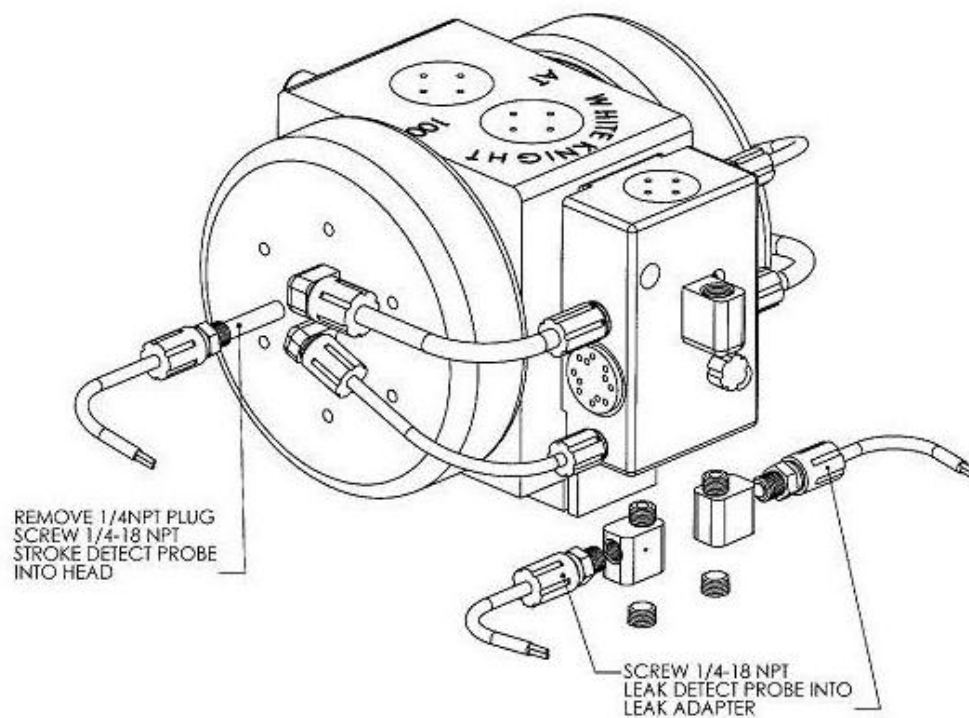


White Knight

FLUID HANDLING, INC

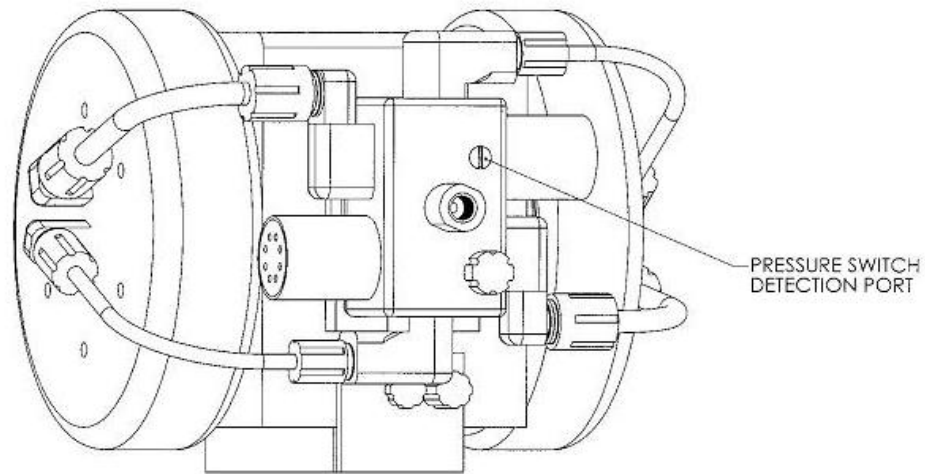
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Pump Stroke and Leak Detect Installation Instructions



- **Fiber Optic Stroke Detection**

First remove the 1/4" npt plug from either the left or right head. Next remove the PFA stroke detect probe from the PFA encapsulated fiber and screw it into the open port until it bottoms out. The PFA encapsulated fiber can then be re-inserted back into the probe until it bottoms out. The gripper nut can then be tightened up to lock the PFA encapsulated fiber into place. Fiber optic stroke detection is not available on the AT50, for stroke detection with this pump please see Pressure Switch stroke detection.



- **Solid State Pressure Switch Stroke Detection**

First remove the 1/8" npt plug located in the upper right hand corner of the shuttle valve. Replace it with a 1/8" npt X 1/4" gripper fitting or other appropriate fitting. Then connect the 1/4" OD X 1/8" ID PFA tubing or other appropriate tubing to this fitting. Then connect the other end to the same type of fitting which should be screwed into the 1/8" fnpt port on the pressure switch. Settings for the DP2-41N pressure switch are factory pre-set however they are as follows:

S-PSI

D-Dual Output

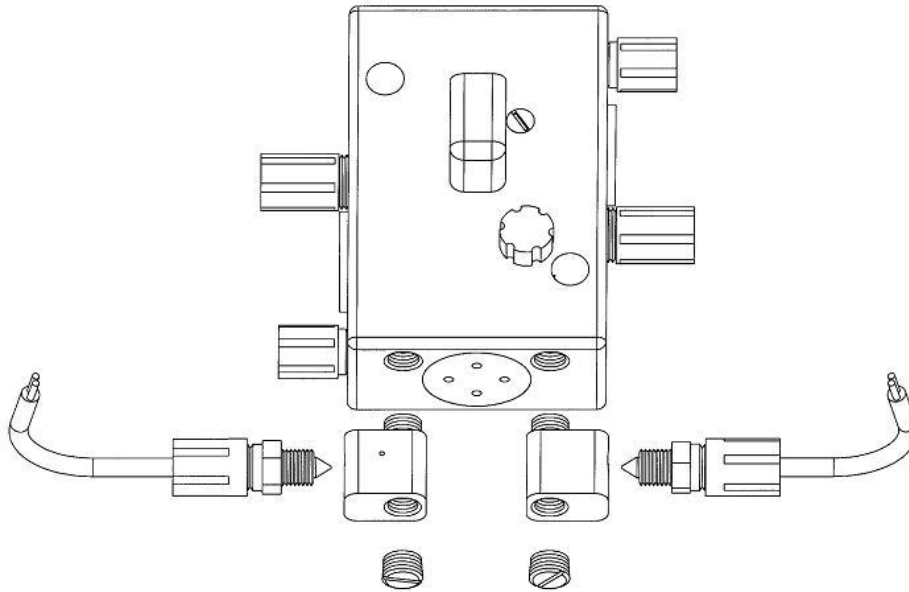
D-Digital

The Out put pressures we recommend are 2psi for out put #1 and 4psi for out put #2. Output #1 should be used for most applications. For applications where the pump is operating at 50-60psi output #2 should be used.

Leak Detection

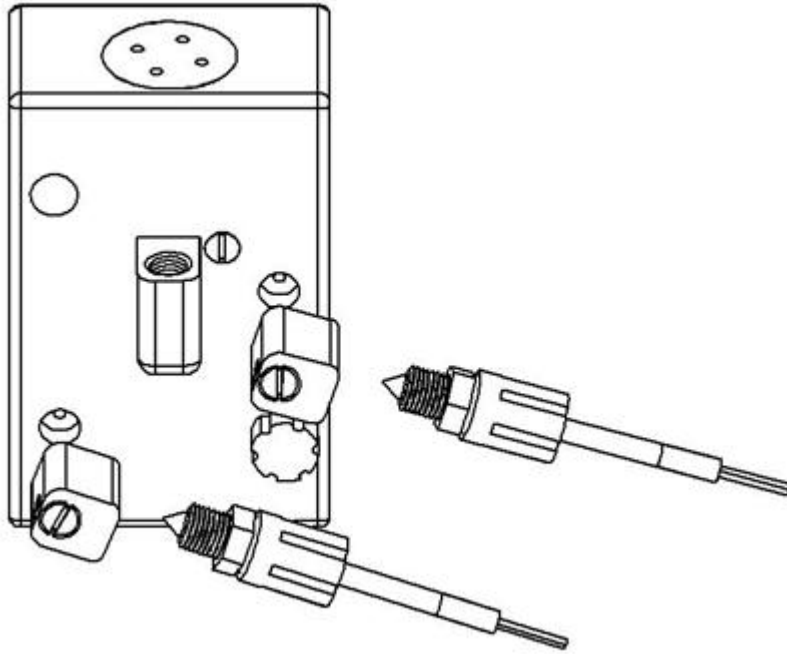
There are a few different types of leak detection available depending on the model of your pump. Please locate the type of pump and shuttle you have below to determine how to connect the leak detection.

Internal Muffler Design (Bottom Mounted)

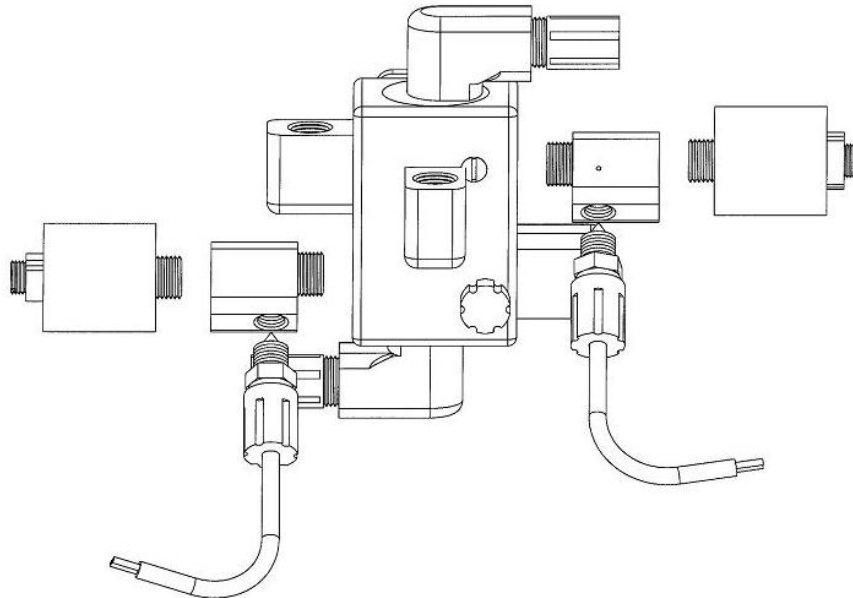


- For the internal muffler design remove the 2ea 1/4 npt plugs located on the bottom (above) or face (below) of the shuttle valve. Next insert the Leak Adapters into the two open ports. The 1/4" npt plugs can now be replaced into the bottom of the Leak Adapters for bottom mounted (above) and into the face for face mounted (below). Next remove the PFA Leak Detect Probes from the PFA encapsulated fibers and screw them into the open ports on the side of the leak adapters until they become snug. The PFA encapsulated fibers can then be re-inserted back into the probes until they bottom out. The gripper nuts can then be tightened up to lock the PFA encapsulated fibers into place. If pump is already installed it may be necessary to remove the shuttle valve from pump in order to attach the Leak Adapters.

Internal Muffler Design (Face Mounted)

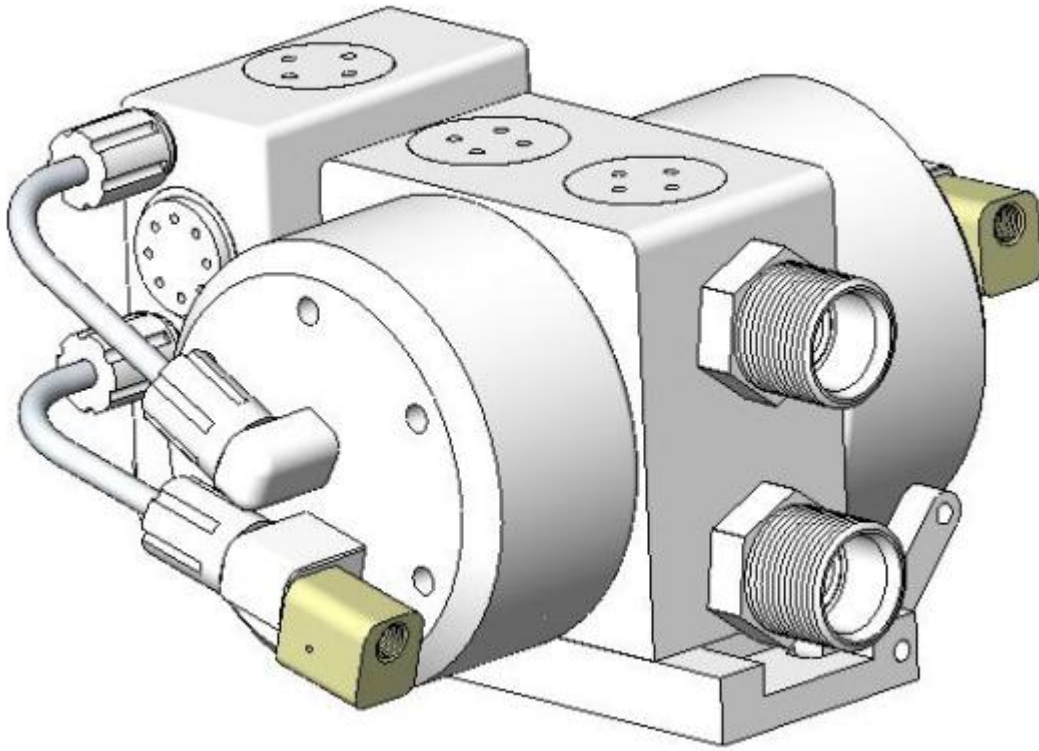


External Muffler Design



- For the external muffler design remove the 2 mufflers located on the sides of the shuttle valve. Next insert the Leak Adapters into the two open ports. The 2 mufflers can now be replaced into the ends of the Leak Adapters. Next remove the PFA Leak Detect Probes from the PFA encapsulated fibers and screw them into the open ports until they become snug. The PFA encapsulated fibers can then be re-inserted back into the probes until they bottom out. The gripper nuts can then be tightened up to lock the PFA encapsulated fibers into place.

Air Supply Fitting Design



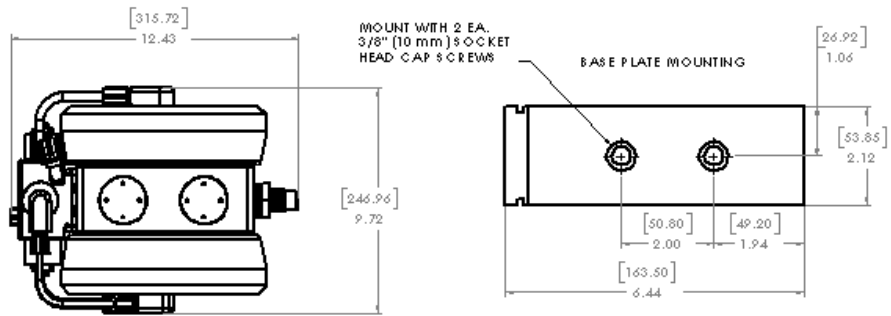
- The Air supply fitting type like the external muffler design is field retrofittable. For this type of leak detection the air supply elbow (the elbow fitting which is the furthest from the center of the head) should be removed. The “T” fitting should then be screwed into it’s place. For 5 GPM pumps it may be necessary to turn the opposite elbow (shift air elbow) so that it is facing away from “T” fitting NPT port. The “T” fitting can then be easily screwed into the head until it almost bottoms out. The gripper fitting part of the “T” should point back towards the shuttle. The air supply tube can now be reconnected to the gripper fitting portion of the “T” fitting. The supplied leak detect adapter can then be screwed into the 1/8” npt port of the “T” fitting. The remaining 1/8” npt port on the leak detect adapter should be plugged unless this port is being used for pressure switch stroke detection of the pump. Next remove the PFA Leak Detect Probes from the PFA encapsulated fibers and screw them into the open ports until they become snug. The PFA encapsulated fibers can then be re-inserted back into the probes until they bottom out. The gripper nuts can then be tightened up to lock the PFA encapsulated fibers into place.

Conductivity Leak Detection probes

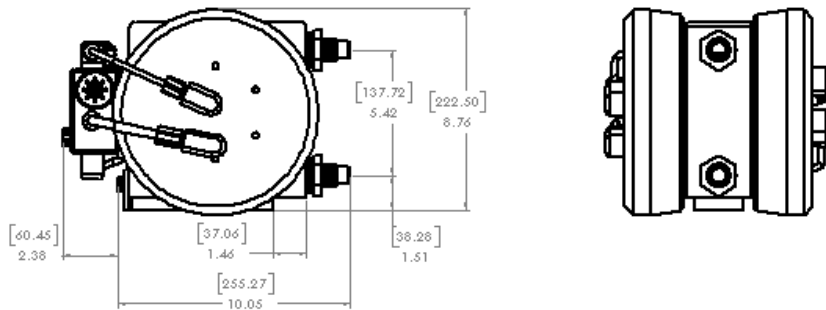
- The conductivity leak detection probes have the same thread connection as the fiber optic leak detect probes. As such they can be screwed into the same port as the fiber optic leak detect probes.
- The conductivity leak detect probes should not be used in explosion proof environments such as with solvent applications.

Main Dimensions Shown In
Inches. Dimensions In Brackets
Represent Millimeters

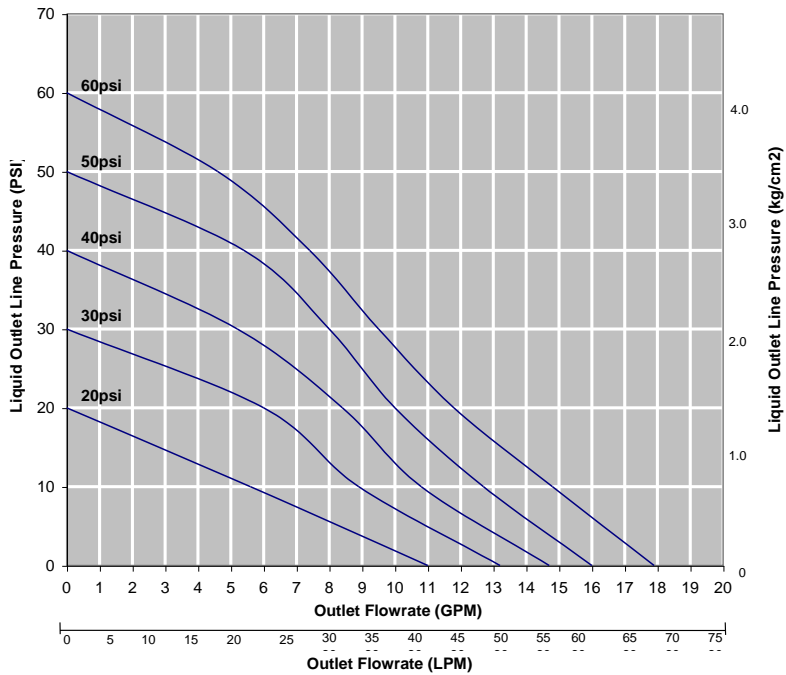
APFM200



NOTE: REF (10.05 / 255.25mm), SHUTTLE VALVE
CAN BE REMOTELY MOUNTED



APFM200 Head Pressure Line Chart

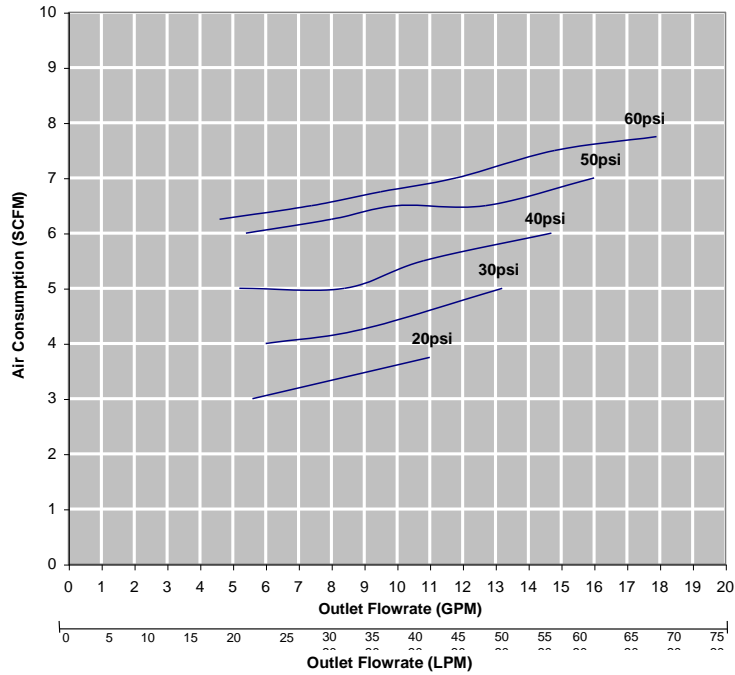


White Knight
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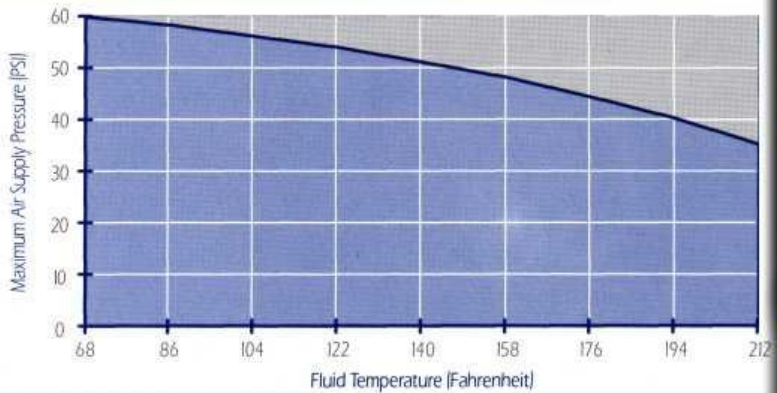
APFM200

APFM200 Air Consumption Line Chart



AP SERIES

Fahrenheit	Celsius	PSIG	BARS
68	20	60	4.14
86	30	58	4.0
104	40	56	3.86
122	50	54	3.73
140	60	51	3.52
158	70	48	3.31
176	80	44	3.09
194	90	40	2.76
212	100	35	2.42



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Rebuild Information

While an exploded view of this pump is contained within this owners manual, we felt that including rebuild instructions herein would be insufficient with the other instruments that we have made available. White Knight has provided Virtual Rebuild instructions on our web site where written technical instructions are accompanied by a virtual pump. After reading each technical instruction the reader can click on the instruction and watch the operation performed with a virtual tool on the virtual pump. Please visit our web site at www.whiteknightpumps.com for a free down load of Virtual Rebuild.

Failed or problematic pumps under warranty must be returned to White Knight for warranty coverage. With pumps that are out of warranty White Knight offers four options.

1. Our best recommendation is to return the pump to us at White Knight where the pump will be fully evaluated and you will receive a written quote on rebuilding the pump by White Knight or through our local distributor. If the quotation is accepted and a purchase order granted, the pump will be fully rebuilt and will receive a new warranty (parts and labor) equal to what the pump had when it was new. At White Knight our technicians have more experience rebuilding our pumps than anywhere else in the world. Their vast experience and expertise ensure that the pump will be running at its best when it is reinstalled into the system.
2. Another option that White Knight offers is to train technicians of companies who own White Knight pumps to maintain and rebuild White Knight pumps. Companies participating in this program are responsible for their own travel and expenses and there may be a charge for the training. Persons successfully completing the training course will be given a certificate that certifies them on whichever pumps they are trained to rebuild for two years. White Knight will warranty parts in pumps rebuilt by White Knight certified technicians for the same amount of time that White Knight would have warranted the pump were it rebuilt at White Knight.
3. The third option is made available to companies who are concerned about shipping of pumps back and forth. White Knight has trained a number of third party companies to rebuild pumps. If you are concerned about shipping pumps back and forth to White Knight for rebuilding, please contact us at White Knight to see if there is a certified third party rebuilder in your area.
4. The last option is for you to purchase rebuild kits through White Knight or your local distributor (a list of local distributors can be found on our web site at www.whiteknightpumps.com) and rebuild the pumps on your own without training, though we discourage this practice. But, if this is what you decide to do, please at least down load a copy of Virtual Rebuild instructions from our web site.

Trouble Shooting

From time to time we learn of new things to assist in troubleshooting pumps and the systems they run in. Because of this our troubleshooting guide changes from time to time. For an updated version of our troubleshooting guide, please visit our web site at www.whiteknightpumps.com

Before Returning a Pump to White Knight an RMA From White Knight is Required. Also, the Following Decontamination and Shipping Instructions Must be Followed.

White Knight Pump Decontamination Instructions

Attention:

White Knight pumps are designed to pump caustic and otherwise dangerous liquids. Therefore, every pump must be handled as if it contains dangerous chemicals whether or not it actually does. White Knight specifies that if a pump runs under its own power that the pump should circulate DI water for twenty minutes before disassembly or double bagging for shipment. If the pump does not run under its own power, then DI water should be forced from the inlet, through the outlet for 40 minutes before disassembly or double bagging for shipment. Only those who have been adequately trained in safety with and the handling of acids and other dangerous chemicals should attempt to handle a White Knight pump that has been used. Adequate safety gear appropriate for the chemical that has been in the pump must be used/worn and no attempt should be made to handle the pump until Material Safety Data Sheets (here after MSDS) for the chemical that the pump has been used in have been reviewed. Ph Papers, Showers, antidotes, clean-up equipment, neutralizers, and any other safety devices that could be used for detecting, neutralizing or minimizing effects from the chemical described in the appropriate MSDS must be present as well as emergency numbers for use in the event of an accident. Take great care in the handling of liquids and/or residues contained in these pumps or any other chemical handling equipment. Remember, **Safety First**.

Note:

Any pumps returned to White Knight for warranty evaluation or repair must be complete with all parts and components including but not limited to base plates, mount screws, tubing connectors, tubing connector caps, flare noses, shuttle valves, mufflers, and tubing. Any missing parts will be added to the pump and charged to the customer in the event of repair or replacement, warranty or otherwise.

Removal of Pump From Station:

1. Disconnect liquid tubing connectors from the front (opposite the externally mounted shuttle valve) of the pump.
2. Plug npt fittings with PTFE plug, Flare fittings with flare nose cover and cap, or other plug or cap as recommended by connector supplier.
3. Disconnect air supply tubing from face of shuttle valve.
4. Loosen mount screw from Base Plate using thumb and forefinger but do not completely remove the screw from the base plate.
5. If another White Knight pump of the same model number is to go into the same application the base plates are interchangeable and the base plate in the station would not need to be removed. Otherwise, the base plate should be removed using the proper tool for the fastening devices (not provided by White Knight) used. (usually allen wrenches or flat head screw driver).
6. Return all removed parts to the pump.

Return of Pump to White Knight:

1. After removing the pump from the station the pump must be flushed as described in the attention section of this document.
2. Remaining DI water in the pump should be drained from the inlet and outlet liquid tubing connectors to the greatest extent possible.
3. The pump liquid outlets must then be plugged as described in the removal of pump from station section of this document on line two.
4. Dry off the pump.
5. Double bag the pump **sealing it** in thick polyethylene bags.
6. Return the pump to its original packaging.
7. Include MSDS for the chemical that the pump was handling in the box with the pump.
8. Complete Decontamination Certificate and fax or email to White Knight to begin RMA process.
9. Obtain RMA number from White Knight and write it on the outside of the box.
10. Ship to White Knight following all rules, regulations and laws regarding the shipping of dangerous materials. Ship freight pre-paid. No collect shipments will be accepted. Unauthorized use of White Knight shipping accounts will result in the adding of freight to the bill in addition to a service charge.

Standard One Year Rebuild For AT, APFM, X and AP Series Pumps:

Parts included:

Bellows, Shift Assembly ___2 ea. Shaft Seal___2 ea. Shaft ___1 ea. Shuttle End Plug___2 ea Whisper Insert (where applicable)___2ea

Standard Three Year Rebuild:

Parts Included:

Standard one year rebuild plus, check balls___4ea. Top Check Cage___2ea. Bottom Check Cage___2ea. *Bottom Check Seat___2ea.

*Bottom Check Seat is found only in the AT Series pumps.

Note:

The standard one-year rebuild should be done once per year if the pump is running at 100% duty cycle. This rebuild does not require replacement of the check valve parts (Top Check Cage , Top and Bottom Check Balls, Bottom Check Cages, or Bottom Check Seats). However, these parts should be inspected for abnormal wear and replaced if worn or damaged.

The Three-year rebuild should be performed every three years if the pump runs at a 100% duty cycle and will replace all moving or wearable parts.



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Ordering Instructions AP200 & AP200FM

White Knight Pumps have many options and configurations to make them as versatile as possible for our customers. With this versatility comes the trouble of a part numbering system that makes it reasonably easy to order pumps, retrieve part numbers and recognize the numbers as pumps are in the field. For this reason, we have devised the following part numbering system.

All White Knight pump part numbers will begin with the model number (in this case AP200 or AP200FM). The prefix will then be followed by a series of letters (numbers were used in the previous randomly selected part numbers so letters were used now to avoid confusion). Each letter will designate the configuration of a certain part of the pump.

The following is a list of those areas, their options, and the letter specifying the specific option. Choose an option for each of the 11 spaces and add the appropriate value to the Pump List Price. The standard dash letters are in large bold type.

AP200-_____			
AP200FM-_____			
Area:	Option:	Letter:	
Liquid Inlet Configuration	Front, Straight	A	
(first letter of suffix)	Front, Ell	B	
Liquid Outlet Configuration	Front, Straight	A	
(second letter)	Front, Ell	B	
	Top, Ell	D	
Liquid Inlet Connection Style	1" Synchro-Flare®	A	
(third letter)	3/4" Synchro-Flare®	B	
	1" fnpt	C	
	1-1/4" fnpt	D	
	3/4" fnpt	E	
	1" Kurabo Finalock®*	H	
	3/4" Kurabo Finalock®*	I	
	1" Tubing Out	J	
	3/4" Tubing Out	K	
	Blank	L	
(This is not an NPT or any other standard. A fitting provided by White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc. is required in order to make any connection to the pump)			
	3/4" Fluoroware® Compatible	M	

	1" Fluoroware® Compatible	N	
	3/4" PureBond®	O	
	1" PureBond®	P	
	1" Pillar Super 300®	Q	
	3/4" Pillar Super 300®	R	
*These options require the appropriate nut and ferrule and are NOT supplied by White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.			
Liquid Outlet Connection Style	1" Synchro-Flare®	A	
(fourth letter)	3/4" Synchro-Flare®	B	
	1" fnpt	C	
	1-1/4" fnpt	D	
	3/4" fnpt	E	
	1" Kurabo Finalock®*	H	
	3/4" Kurabo Finalock®*	I	
	1" Tubing Out	J	
	3/4" Tubing Out	K	
	Blank	L	
(This is not an NPT or any other standard. A fitting provided by White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc. is required in order to make any connection to the pump)			
	3/4" Fluoroware® Compatible	M	
	1" Fluoroware® Compatible	N	
	3/4" PureBond®	O	
	1" PureBond®	P	
	1" Pillar Super 300®	Q	
	3/4" Pillar Super 300®	R	
*These options require the appropriate nut and ferrule and are NOT supplied by White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.			
Air Supply Inlet Connection Style	1/2" fnpt ell	A	
(fifth letter)	1/2" fnpt Straight	B	
	3/8" fnpt ell	C	
	3/8" fnpt Straight	D	
Shuttle Valve Type	Ceramic	A	
(sixth letter)	Ceramic w/Internal Fittings ¹	C	
	No Shuttle ²	D	
¹ (please note that if selecting this option "C" then the Muffler Type MUST be "B", "H" or "M")			
² (please note that if selecting option "D", then the muffler type must be "H")			
Muffler Type	Adjustable	A	
(seventh letter)	Non-Adjustable	B	
	Adjustable W/ PTFE Deflectors	C	
	Adjustable W/ Polypro Deflectrs	D	
	Non-Adjustable W/ PTFE Deflectors	E	
	Non-Adjustable W/ Polypro Deflectors	F	
	Whisper™ Adjustable W/O Deflectors	G	
	Whisper™ Non-adjust W/O Dflctrs	H	

	Whisper™ Adjust W/ PTFE Deflectors	I	
	Whisper™ Adjust W/ Polypro Deflectors	J	
	Whisper™ Non-adjust W/ PTFE Deflectors	K	
	Whisper™ Non-adjust W/ Polypro Deflect.	L	
	Whisper™ Non-adjust W/ Remote Exhaust	M	
(Remote Exhaust is only available with internal muffler design)			
Pulse Dampener	No Pulse Dampener	A	
(eighth letter)	SS300 (Air-run) In-line version	B	
(fittings same as pump outlet)			
Note: The following items are optional. However if ANY ONE item is selected, ALL must be included in the part order number. For example, if Leak Detection is desired but not Stroke Detection, then Stroke Detection must be noted as option “A”. If none are required then the part order number may be submitted without any of these letters.			
Stroke Detection	No Stroke Detection	A	
(ninth letter optional)	Fiber Optic (PNP) Sourcing	B	
	Fiber Optic (NPN) Sinking	C	
	Fiber Optic (No sensors)	D	
	Solid State Pressure Switch	E	
	Fiber Optic (Ports only)	F	
	Dual Solid State Pressure Switch ¹	G	
¹ (Please note that option “G” is only available when choosing option “D” on shuttle valve type.)			
Leak Detection	No Leak Detection	A	
(tenth letter optional)	Fiber Optic (PNP) Sourcing	B	
	Fiber Optic (NPN) Sinking	C	
	Fiber Optic (No sensors)	D	
	Fiber Optic (Ports only)	E	
	Fiber Optic ports W/ Leak Detect Adapter	F	
	Conductivity ¹	G	
¹ Should not be used for explosion proof environment.			
Base Plate	Standard	A	
(eleventh letter optional)	Lever Lock Base plate	B	
(Lever Lock Base not available for AT Series)			
Old rev level	Specify rev level	A	
(twelfth letter optional)			
(This option is added for customers requiring Copy Exact due to their ISO specifications. Pumps ordered without the eleventh letter will be shipped the latest revision)			

Order Notes

For example, an AP200 or AP200FM with straight front inlet, Top Straight outlet, 3/4" Synchro-Flare inlet, 1" Synchro-Flare outlet, 3/8" FNPT straight air inlet, Ceramic shuttle valve, Adjustable Mufflers, no Pulsation Dampener, no Stroke Detection, no Leak Detection, and Standard base Plate would be ordered as follows: AP200-ACBADAAAAAA or AP200FM-ACBADAAAAAA.

Standard for the White Knight AP200 or AP200FM is inlet straight front, outlet straight front, inlet 1" Synchro-Flare, outlet 1" Synchro-Flare, Ceramic Shuttle Valve, Adjustable Mufflers, Air Supply Inlet 3/8" FNPT straight, no Pulsation Dampener, no Stroke Detection, no Leak Detection, and Standard base Plate. An AP200 or AP200FM ordered with no suffix lettering would be delivered to the standard configuration (AP200-AAAADAAAAAA or AP200FM-AAAADAAAAAA).

All previously assigned part numbers from the old randomly selected part number method will still be valid and will continue to be recognized by White Knight. But, hopefully this will eliminate some of the confusion that we have experienced in the past and make it more reasonable for our customers to select options and be assured of what they are getting.





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Rebuild Parts For APFM200 Series Pumps

	Part Name	Part Number	Req. Quantity
	** Ceramic Shuttle	CP20-150	1
*** *	** Bellows Shift Assembly	AP20-130	2
*	** 1" Check Ball	AP20-135	4
*	** Check Cage Bottom	AP20-137	2
*	** Check Cage Top	AP20-142	2
*** *	** Shaft	AP20-144	1
*** *	** Shaft Seal	AP20-143	2
*** *	** Shuttle End Cap	CP30-152	2
*** *	** Whisper Muffler Insert	WH30-101	2
	Labor	APRB20-50	1

Rebuild Kits For APFM200 Series Pumps

Kit Name	Part Number
* Rebuild Kit w/ Checks	RBAP200-1
** Rebuild Kit w/ Checks & Shuttle	RBAPFM200-2
*** Rebuild Kit	RBAP200-3
AP200 Tool Kit	AP20-170

* Items in RBAP200-1

** Items in RBAPFM200-2

*** Items in RBAP200-3

An AP200 Tool Kit is required to perform rebuilds on AP200 and APFM200 pumps.

Pumps rebuilt by White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc. or other authorized company receive a full 1-year warranty.



PUMP WARRANTY

White Knight Fluid Handling Inc. follows strict procedures in all phases of manufacturing, assembly and testing to ensure reliability of its products. Each pump is individually tested to assure its functional operation integrity.

White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc. warrants pumps, subassemblies and components to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for the period of one year from the date of start-up or 18 months from the date of shipment, whichever applies. Failures due to misuse, abuse or any unauthorized disassembly of a **White Knight® pump** could nullify this warranty.

Some pumps carry additional warranty coverage, for instance, EXT Series pumps carry two or three year warranties depending on the version of pump.

The Facilitator™ Series pumps are warranted for up to 100psi air supply (when using a secondary shift air source at 50psi) and have no limitations on running dry or on running abrasive slurries.

All variations of AP, AT, X and APFM as well as EXT models are only covered up to 60psi of air supply pressure, are not covered under dry run conditions, and are not covered in the event of running abrasive slurries.

Due to the broad and ever evolving applications for usage of **White Knight®** pumps we cannot guarantee the suitability of any pump, component, or subassembly for any particular or specific application. **White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.** shall not be liable for any consequential damage or expense arising from the use or misuse of its products in any application. Responsibility is limited solely to the replacement or repair of defective **White Knight®** pumps, components, or subassemblies. All options to rebuild or replace aforementioned items shall remain under the judgment of **White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.** Decisions as to the cause of failure shall be solely determined by **White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.**

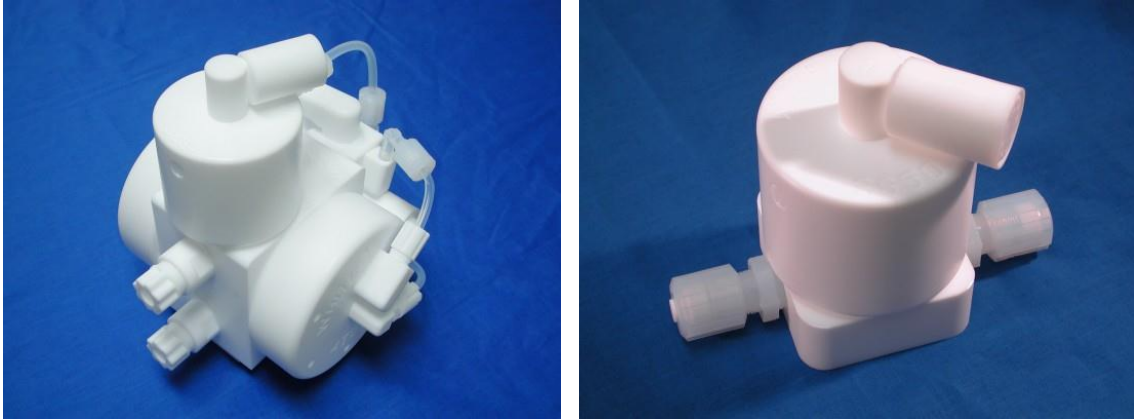
Prior written, faxed, or emailed approval must be obtained from **White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.** before returning any pump, component, or subassembly for warranty consideration.

The foregoing warranty is exclusive and in lieu of all other warranties expressed or implied including any warranties of suitability for any particular purpose. No variations of this warranty by anyone other than the president of **White Knight Fluid Handling Inc.** in a self signed agreement shall be honored or considered legal binding.

John Simmons, President
White Knight Fluid Handling, Inc.

FlatLine™ Pulsation Dampeners

By White Knight



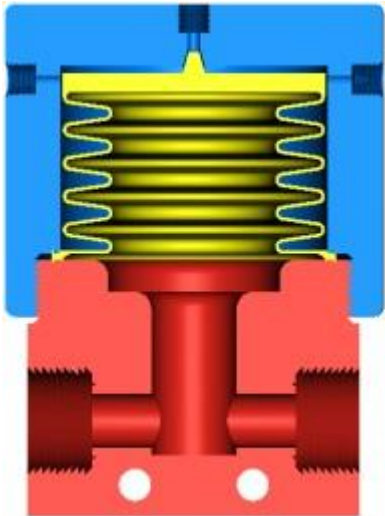
Did You Say That You Wanted A Pulsation Dampener With Only One Moving Part?

- Mount in line with any pump.
- Top of pump mounting available on AT Series Pumps.
- Reduces line pulsation to as low as plus or minus ½ PSI*
- 100% PTFE Construction.
- Temperatures to 200° Celsius.
- **Only One Moving Part.**

*Line pressure delta varies in relation to head pressure in line.

FlatLine™ Pulsation Dampeners

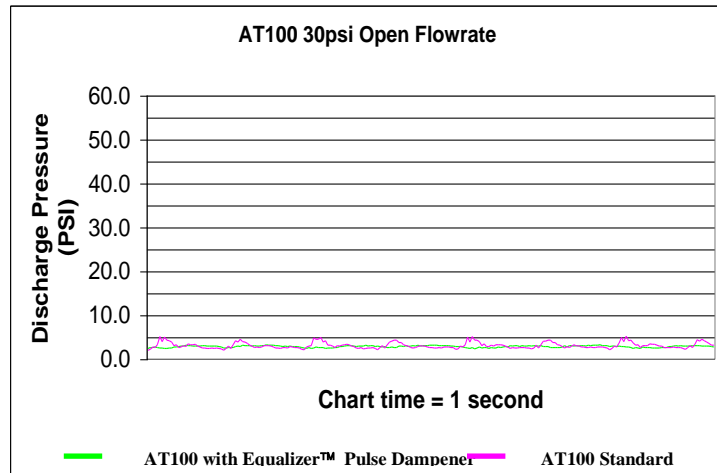
By White Knight



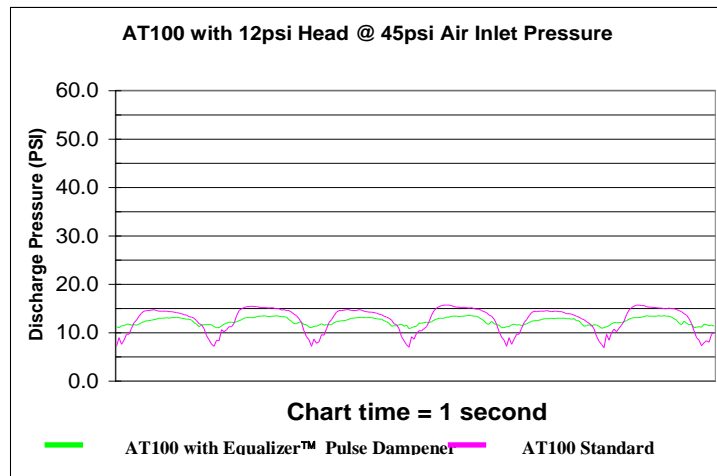
During stroke of the pump liquid pressure overrides air pressure and fills bellows with liquid.



During shift of the pump air pressure overrides liquid pressure and moves liquid from bellows to outlet line to reduce line pressure delta.



AT100 with 30PSI supply, unrestricted flow



AT100 with 12PSI of head pressure



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Pump Accessories

By White Knight

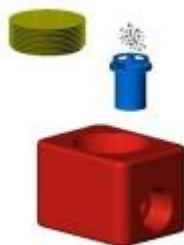
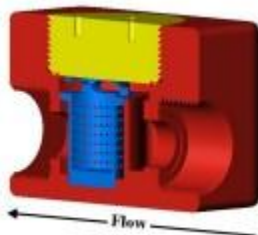


Merlin™ pump translator. Converts input from stroke detection to output of different fractional rate to allow for drop in replacement of other monitored pumps of different displacements.

Merlin™ pump controller. Provides programming of pump for times on and off as well as multiple programmable flow rates based on displacement and air pressure.



Pulse Dampeners. Pulse dampeners come preset from White Knight for the best all around pulse dampening, but additional bleed orifices are included so that a pulse dampener can be fine tuned for maximum performance to a specific pump supply pressure to back pressure setting.



Catcher™ Pump inlet screen. To protect pump from harmful solids such as wafer shards. Larger through holes than many pre pump filters to avoid loading of filter by fine crystals often found in chemistries while still filtering out the majority of solids that could damage the pump. Screen can be removed and cleaned without disconnection of liquid inlet and outlet lines. If a White Knight pump is damaged from passing a solid while using the Catcher™, White Knight will repair the pump at no charge to the customer.



Whisper™ Porous PTFE muffler inserts. Provide all the chemical compatibility of PTFE baffles while providing the noise reduction typical of material type mufflers.





Bubble In – Bubble Out™ Fiber optic leak detection. Monitors inlet line for bubbles and outlet line for bubbles. If both have bubbles (as in priming or if chemistry is boiling) the monitor does not react. If there are no bubbles in the inlet line, but bubbles are present in the outlet line, a leak is assumed and alarm is sent.

Fiber Optic air side leak detection. Watches for liquid in the air side of the pump and sends alarm when sighted.



Fiber optic stroke detection. Watches for reciprocating portion of pumps to come in proximity of fiber optic and sends signal. Communicates to Merlin™ products, PLC, etc.

Solid State pressure switch stroke detection. Translates puff of air sent to pump muffler on exhaust into electronic signal for monitoring of pump. Communicates to Merlin™ products, PLC, etc.



Hardware and software for programming Merlin™ pump translator from laptop or PC.



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RMA#: _____

Decontamination Certification

I, the undersigned, employee of _____ certify that all decontamination and safety procedures outlined in the White Knight document labeled "White Knight Pump Decontamination Instructions" have been followed for the pump listed bellow.

Pump Serial Number: _____ Shuttle Serial Number: _____
(If Known)

Please check one of the following:

- 1. The pump has **not** been used in metal processes (I.E. Copper and Bumping Processes).
- 2. The pump has been used in Metal Processes.

2a. The Metal Process that it was used in is _____
(Insert type of process I.E. Copper, Gold, Lead Bumping, Tin Bumping, Aluminum Etch, Other (please describe))

Failure Mode: _____

Specific Failure Details: _____

Application Parameters: Air Supply: _____ Flow Rate: _____

Process Chemistry: _____ Process Temperature: _____

Duty Cycle: _____ Installation Date (if known): _____

Contact Information to send RMA# and Evaluation Report to: Name: _____

Phone: _____ Email: _____

Customer Reference # (if needed): _____

Pumps that have been exposed to metal processes must be returned to White Knight in packaging or containers which are clearly and conspicuously marked on the outside that the enclosed pump has been exposed to metal processes and to which metal they may have been exposed!

Pumps exposed to Metal Processes must be returned to White Knight via the following address:

White Knight Fluid Handling Inc.
187 East 670 South **Suite B**
Kamas, UT 84036

Pumps not exposed to Metal Process must be returned to White Knight via the following address:

White Knight Fluid Handling Inc.
187 East 670 South **Suite C**
Kamas, UT 84036

Name: _____

Notes

